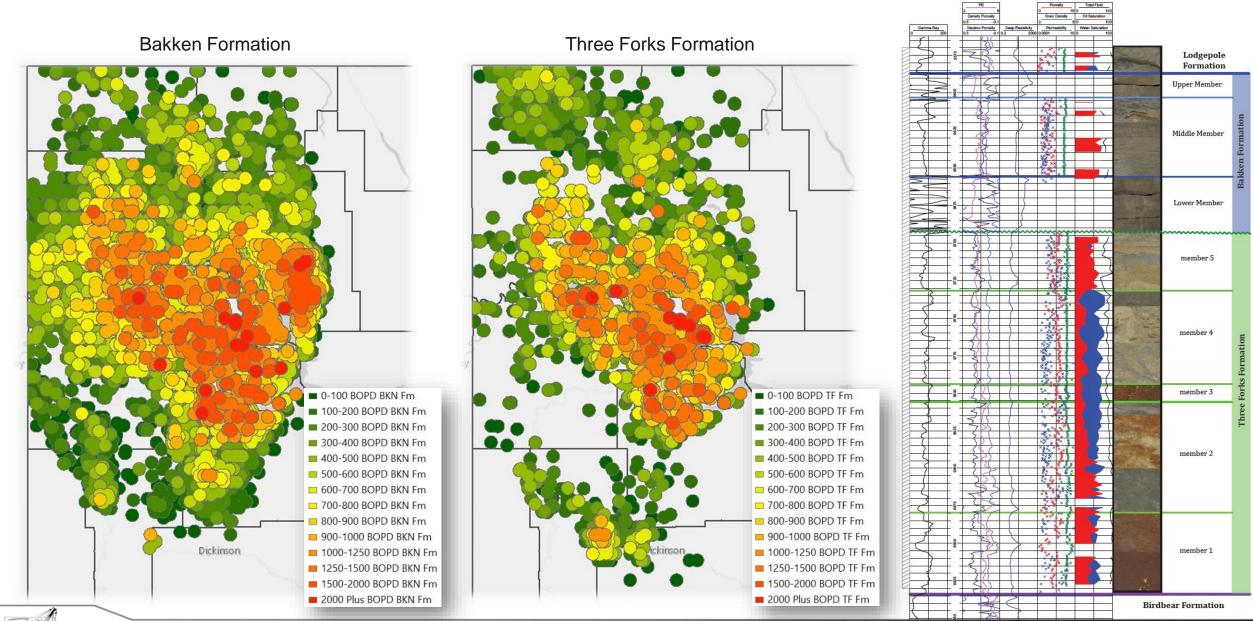
# North Dakota Oil & Gas Research Program



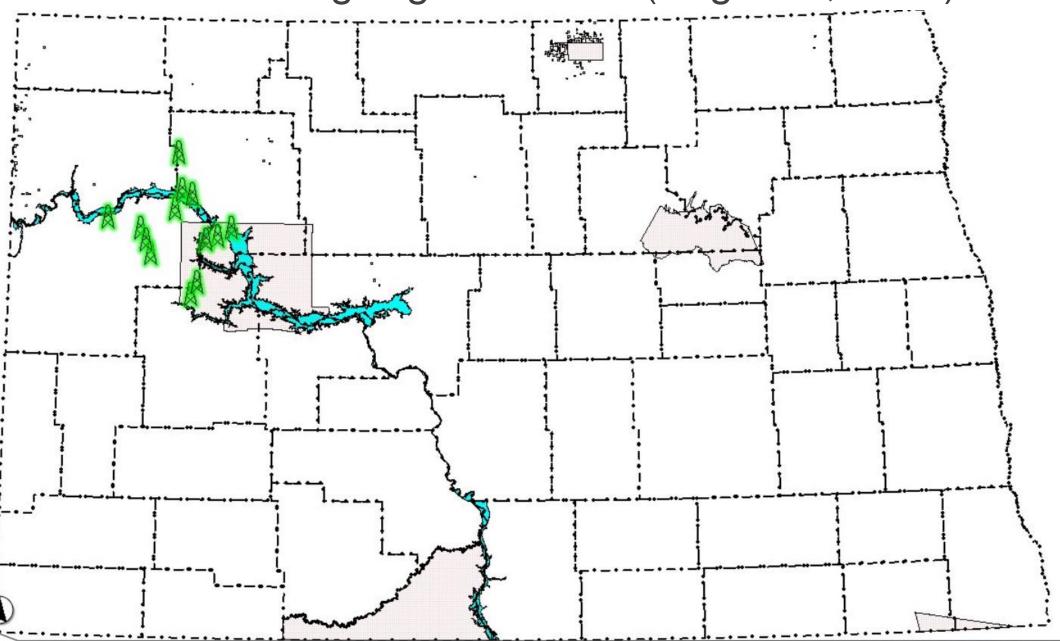
Justin J Kringstad
Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority



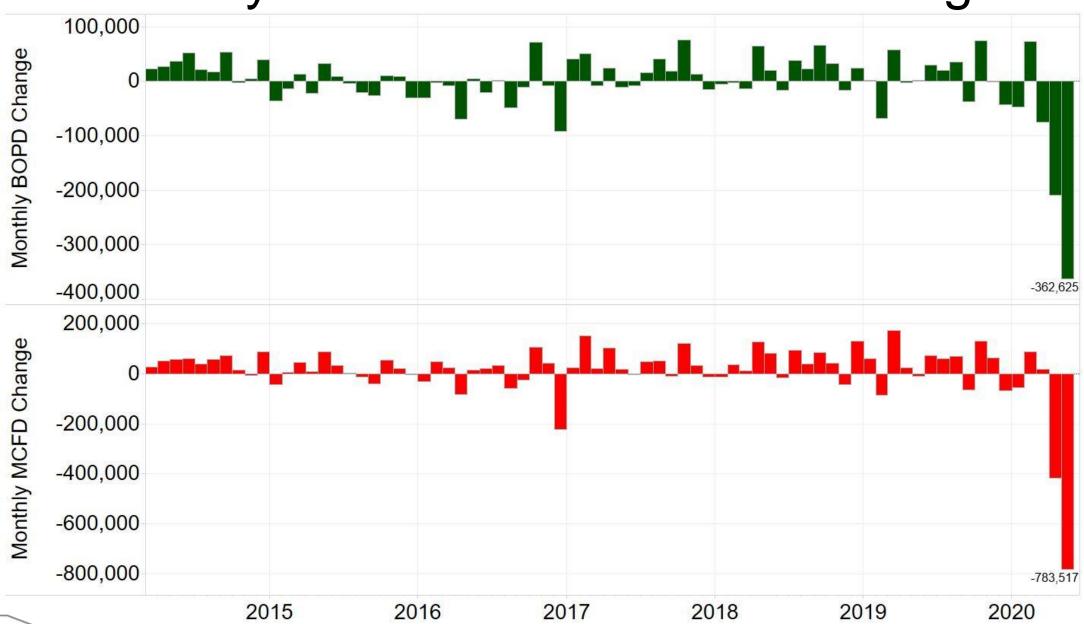
### Bakken & Three Forks Formations



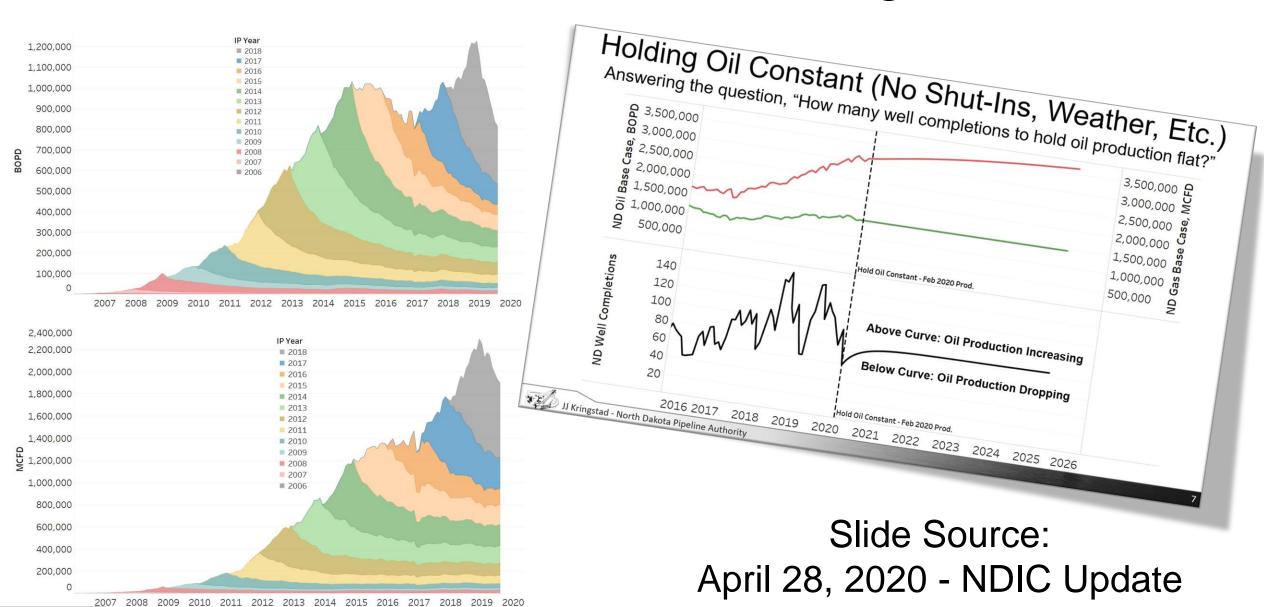
### Current Drilling Rig Fleet – 12 (August 3, 2020)



### Monthly Oil & Gas Production Change

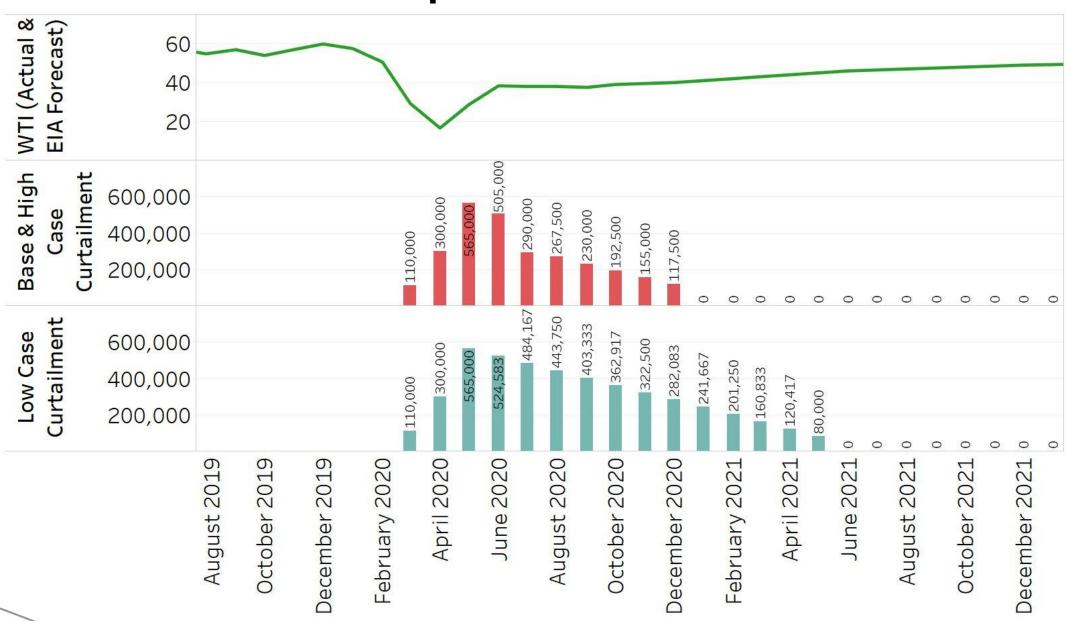


### Base Decline Challenges



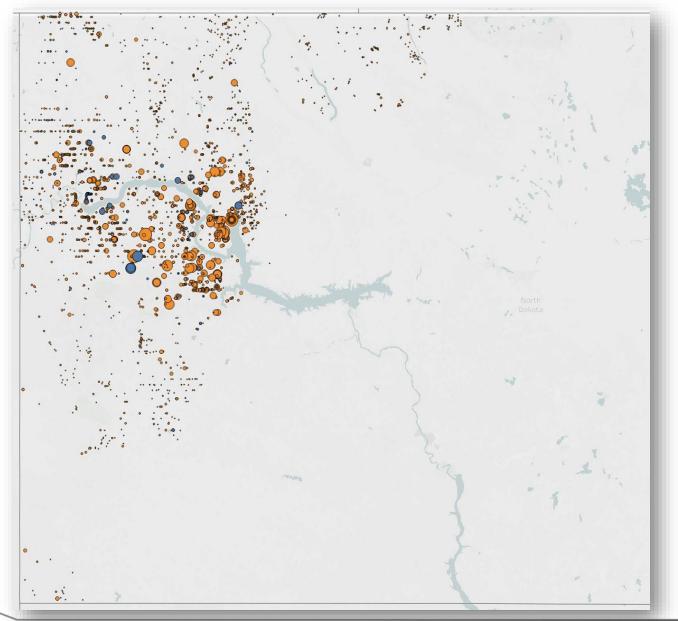


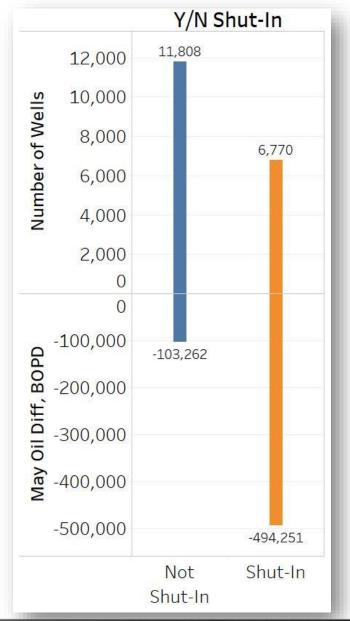
## Shut-In Assumptions: EIA Price Deck



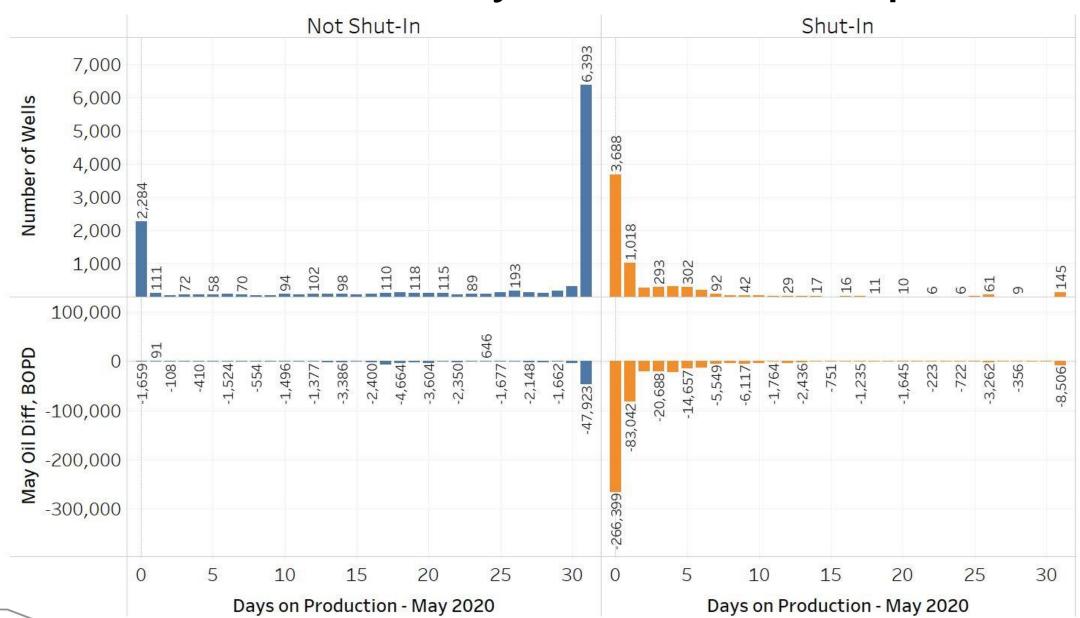


## March to May 75+% M-O-M Oil Drop

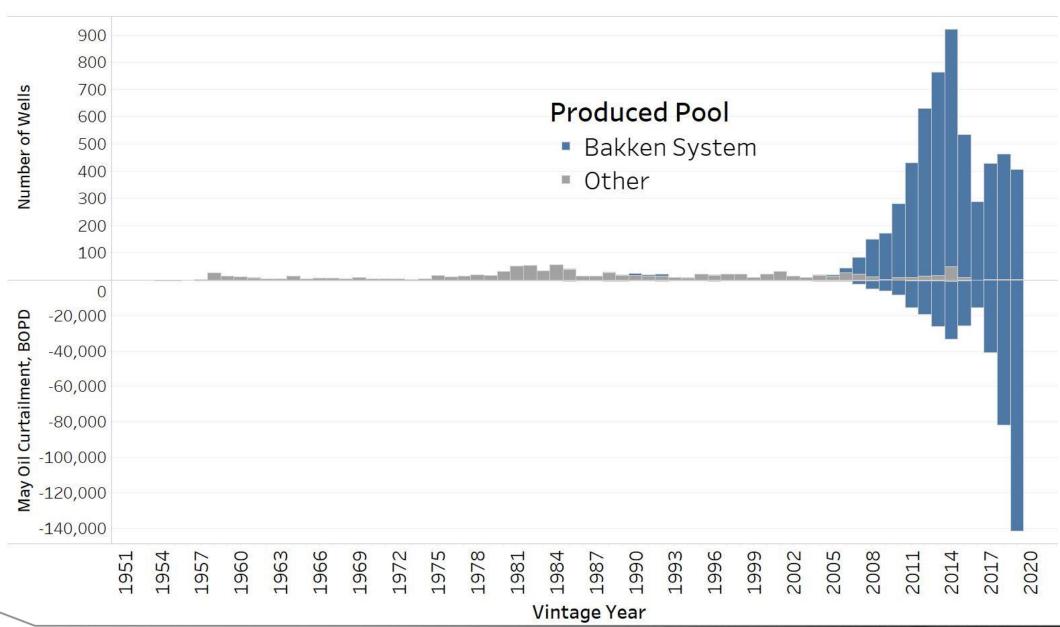




### March to May 75+% Oil Drop

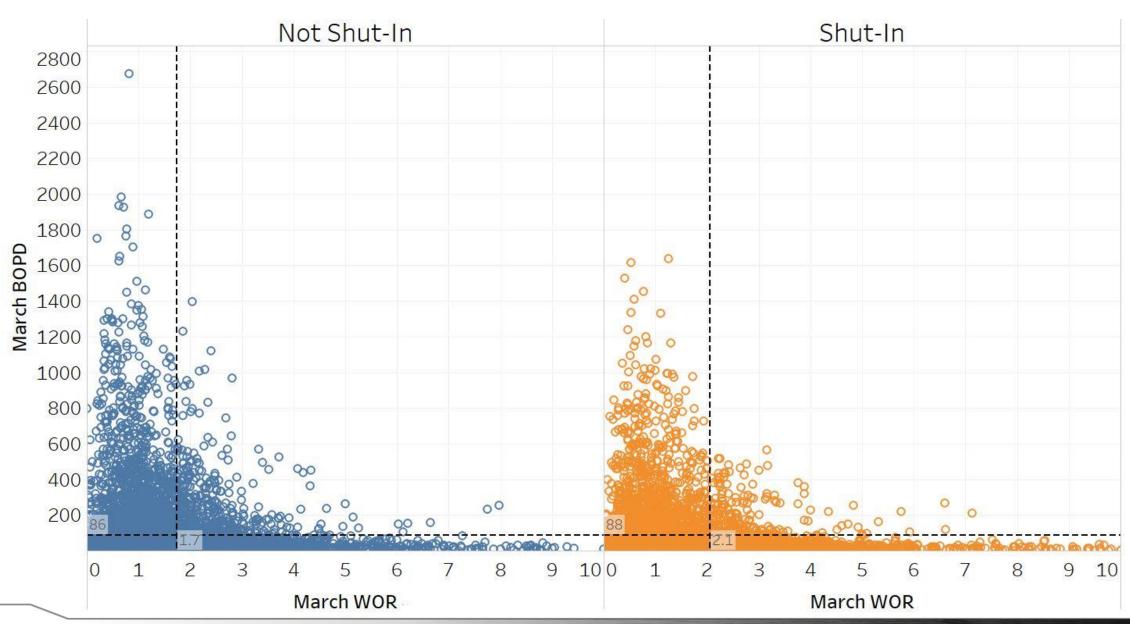


### Vintage Year of Shut-In Wells – May 2020

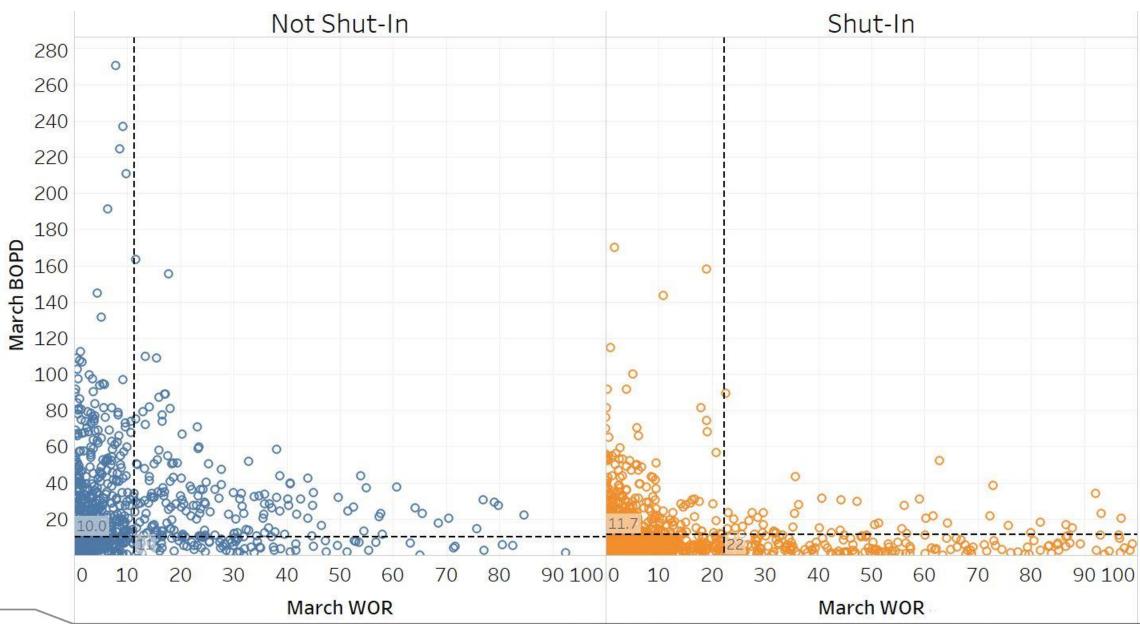




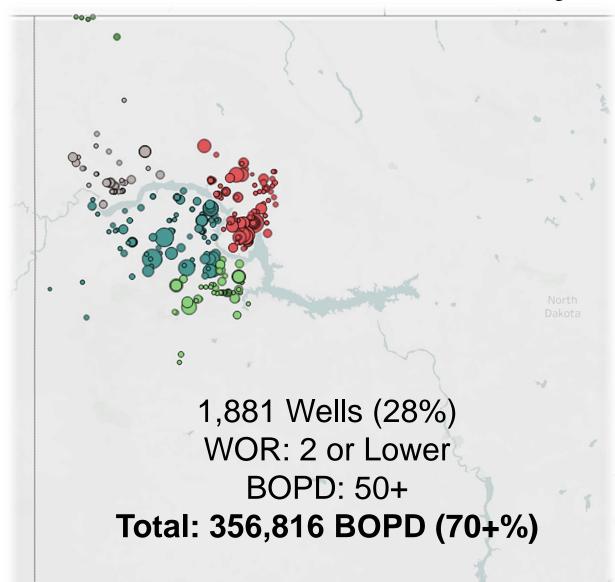
### Shut-In Well Selection: Bakken/Three Forks

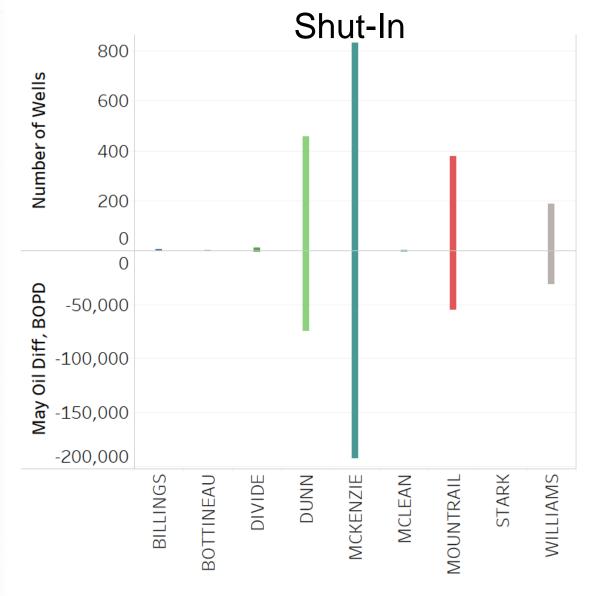


### Shut-In Well Selection: Non-Bakken/Three Forks

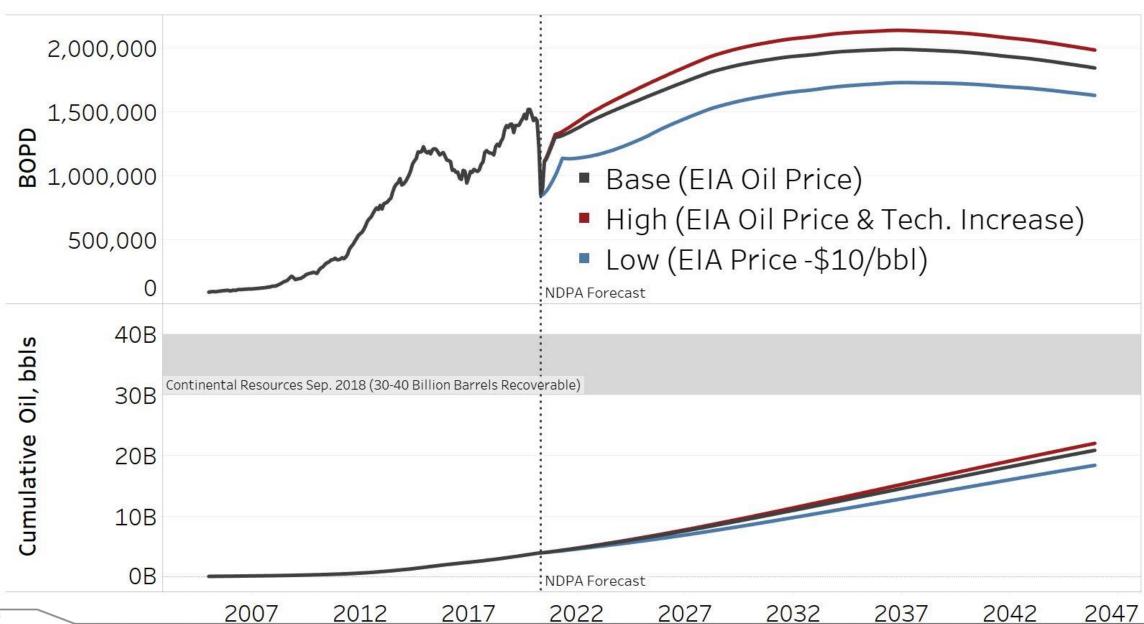


## Wells Most Likely to Return Quickly?

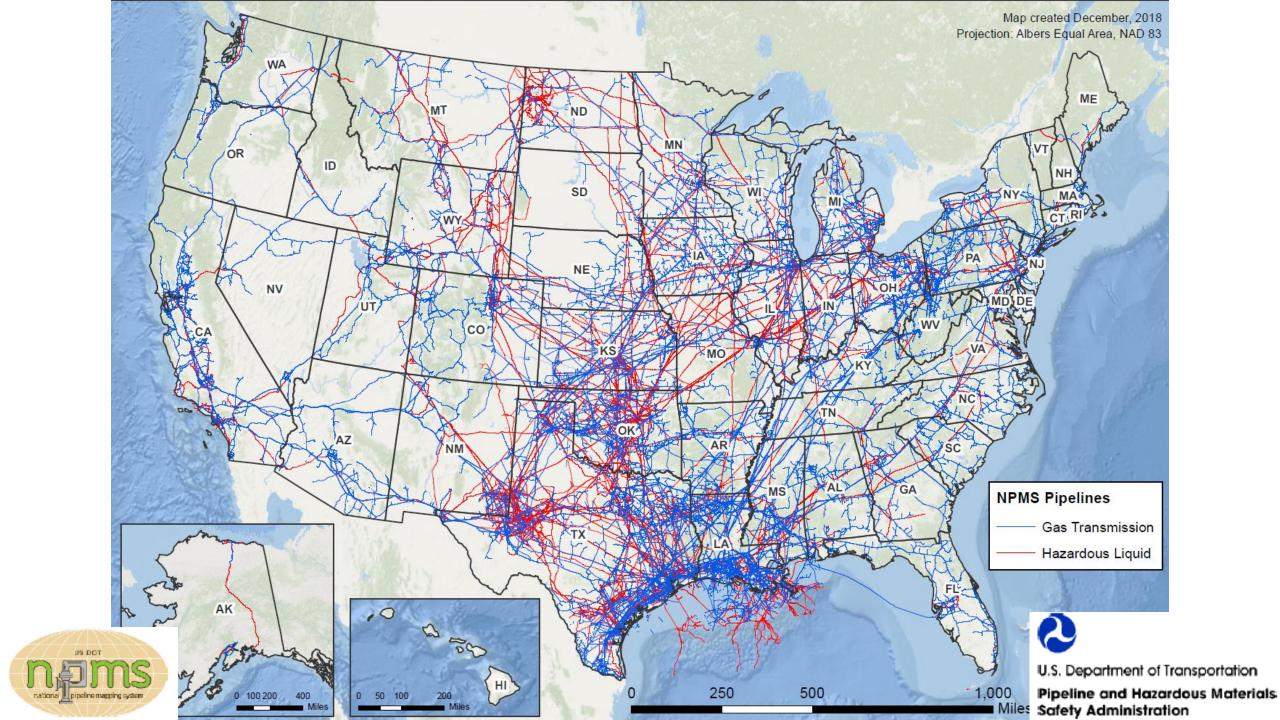


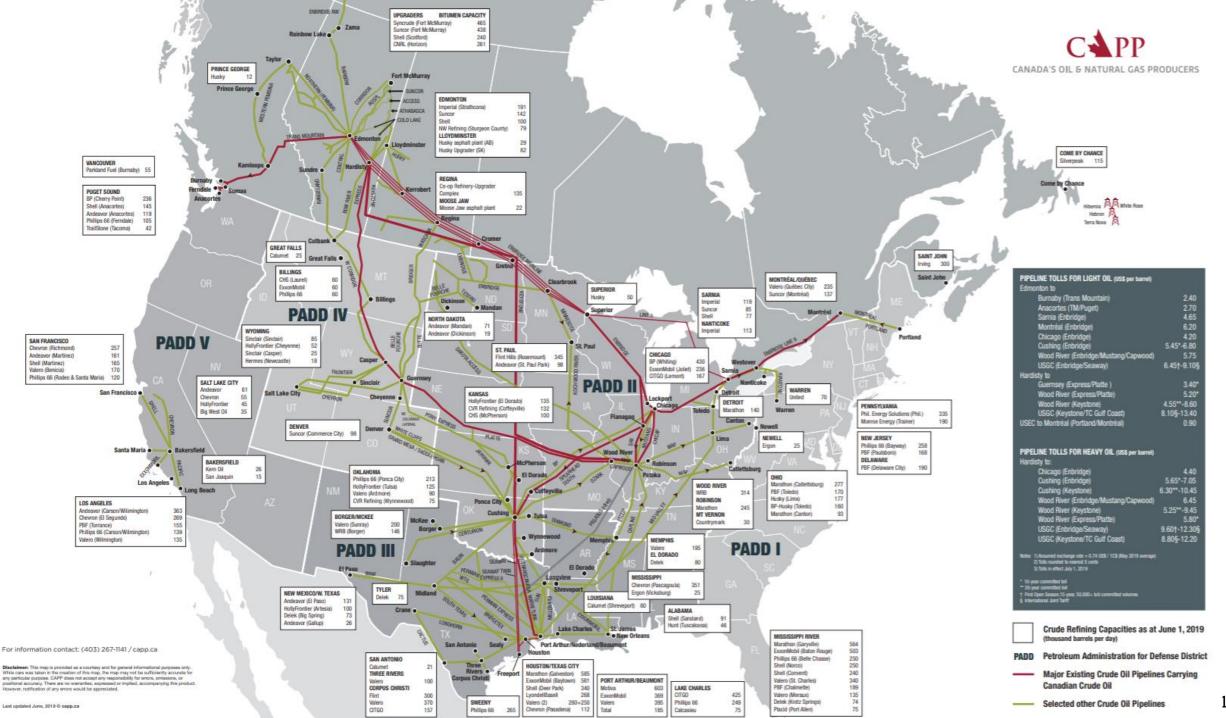


### ND Oil Production: EIA Price Deck

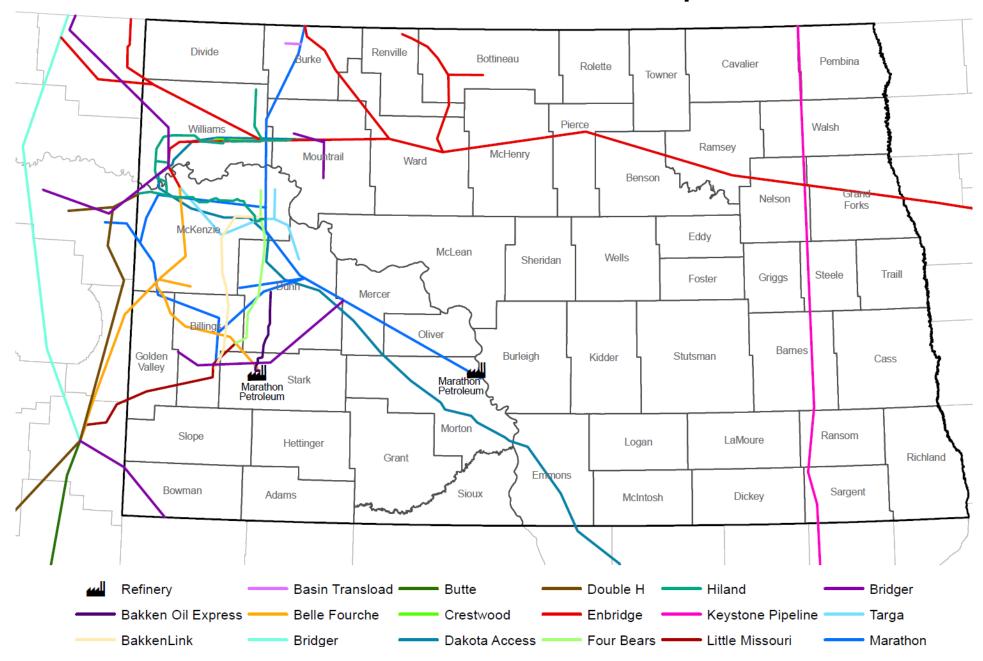




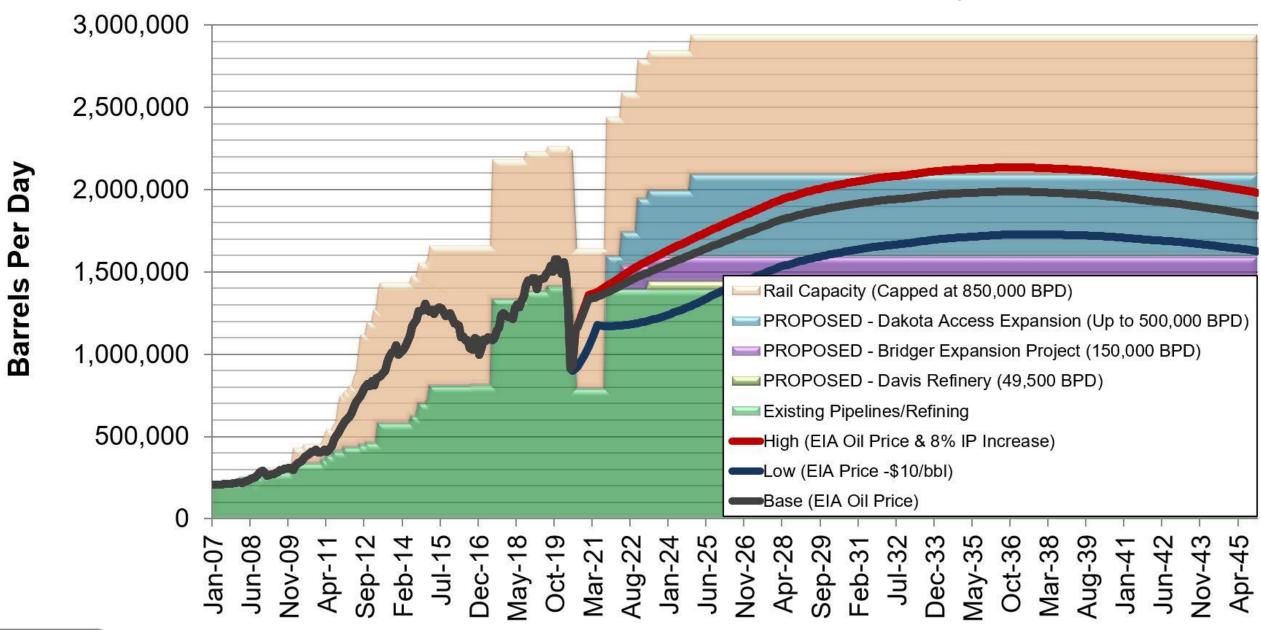




### North Dakota Crude Oil Pipelines



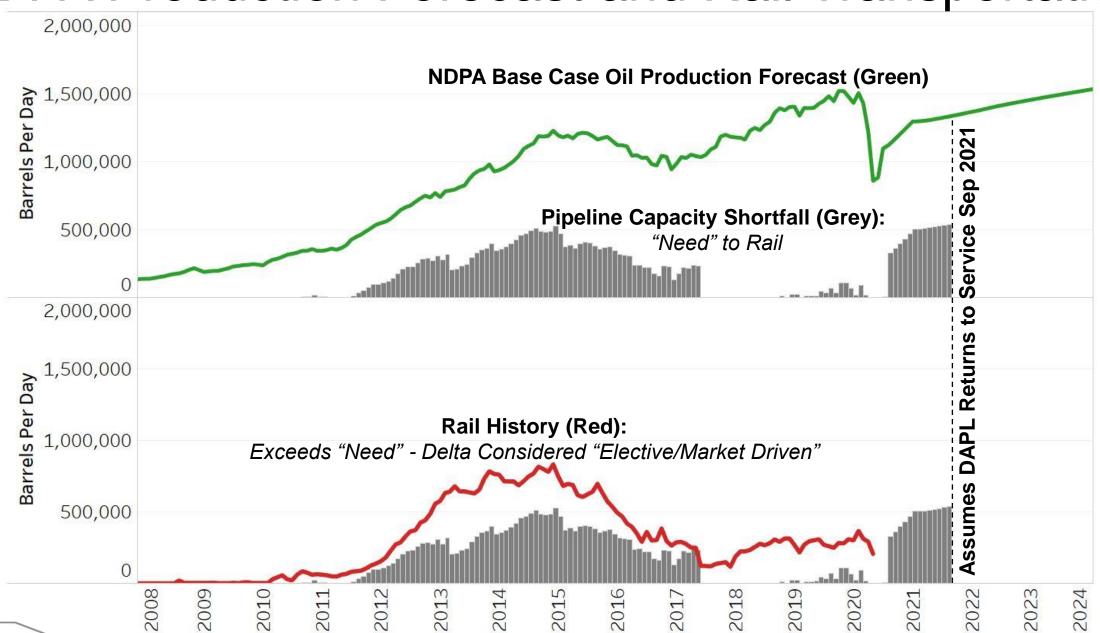
#### Williston Basin Oil Production & Export Capacity, BOPD





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### NDPA Production Forecast and Rail Transportation



# Snapshot from DAPL Tariff

#### DAKOTA ACCESS, LLC

JOINT PIPELINE TARIFF

In Connection With Energy Transfer Crude Oil Company, LLC

Applying On
CRUDE PETROLEUM
FROM POINTS IN NORTH DAKOTA
TO POINTS IN TEXAS AND TENNESSEE

### TABLE OF RATES ALL Rates in dollars per barrel of 42 US gallons

LINCOMMITTED RATES FOR RAKKEN CRIDE PETROLEUM

UNCOMMITTED RATES FOR BARREN CRUDE FETROLEUM									
From	To Nederland, Jefferson County, Texas (SXL Nederland Terminal or P66 Nederland Terminal)	To Collierville, Tennessee (Valero Terminal)							
An Origin Point that is an Eligible Bakken Origin Point*	\$8.3492	\$8.3492							

### Committed Rates for Bakken Crude Petroleum from a Committed Shipper's Selected Origin Point(s) that is an Eligible Bakken Origin Point\* to Destination Point of NEDERLAND, Texas – SXL Nederland Terminal

	Term				
Volume Commitment (bpd)^	7 Years	10 Years			
3,500 – 29,999	\$7.0358**	\$6.7652**			
30,000 – 49,999	\$6.7652**	\$6.4946**			
50,000 – 69,999	\$6.4946**	\$6.2240**			
70,000 – 89,999	\$6.4946**	\$6.0616**			
90,000+	\$6.0616**	\$5.9534**			

### Look at Key Rail Rates

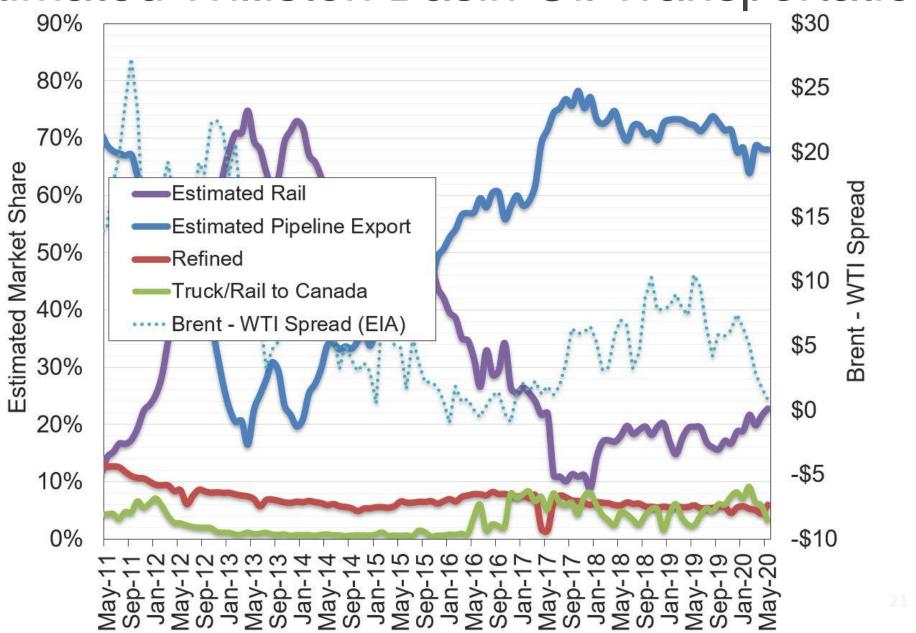


## Additional Rail Related Expense Considerations:

- Loading
- Unloading
- Car Leasing
- Unit vs Manifest
- Volume Commitments

Slide Source: SEC.GOV - 2014

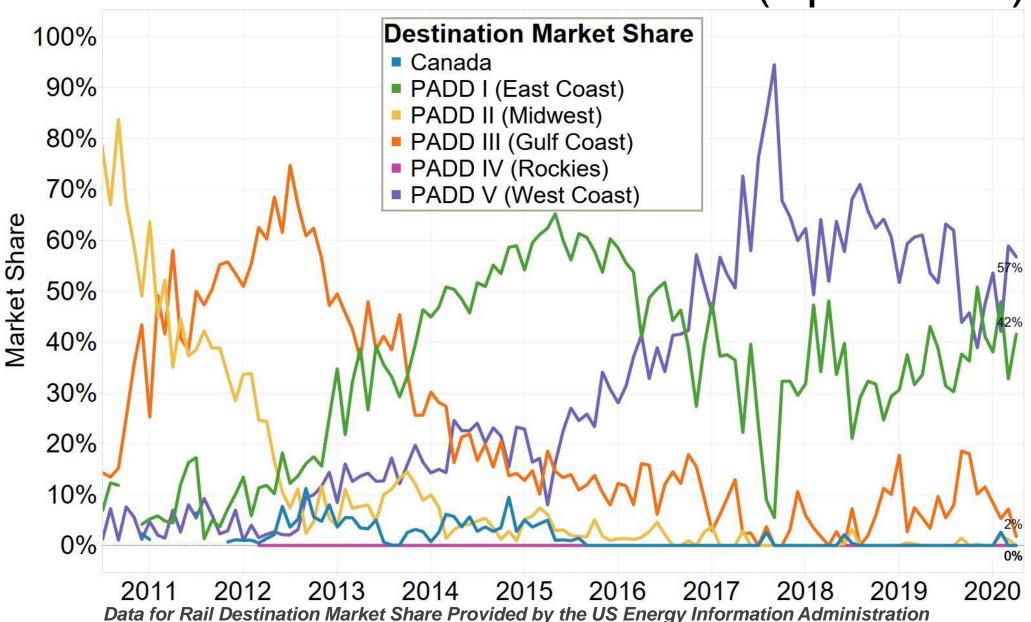
### Estimated Williston Basin Oil Transportation



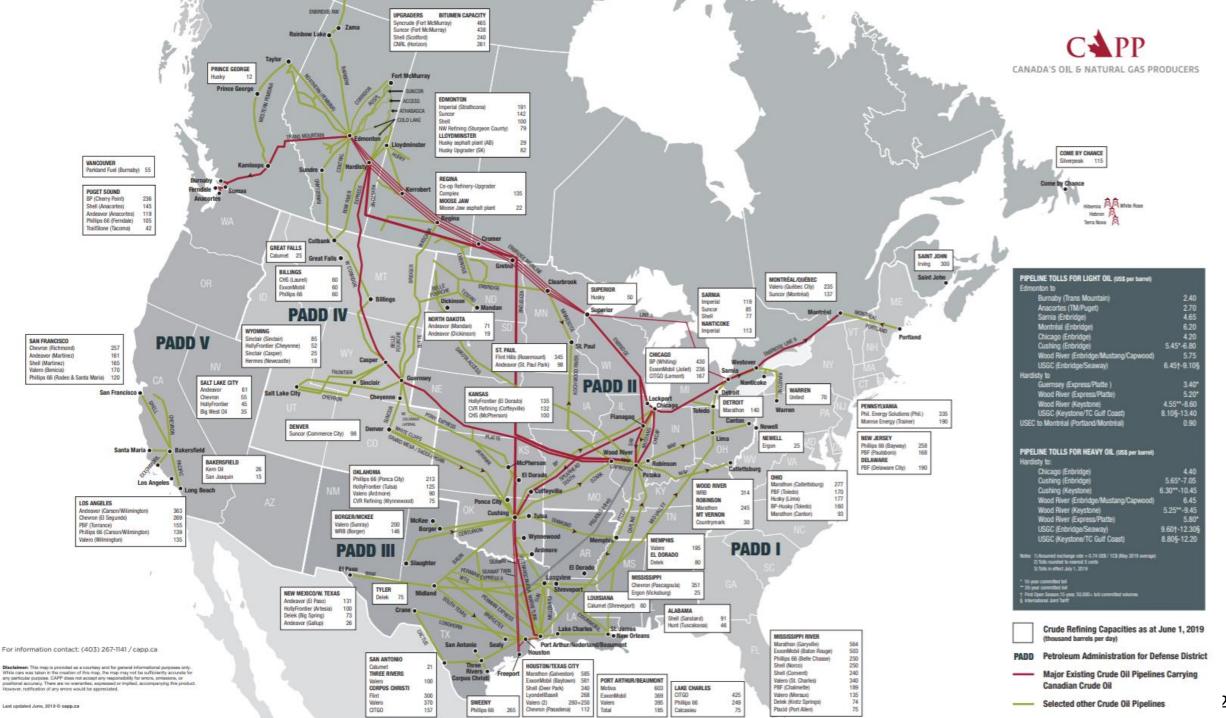
### Estimated ND Rail Export Volumes



### Rail Destinations Market Share (April 2020)



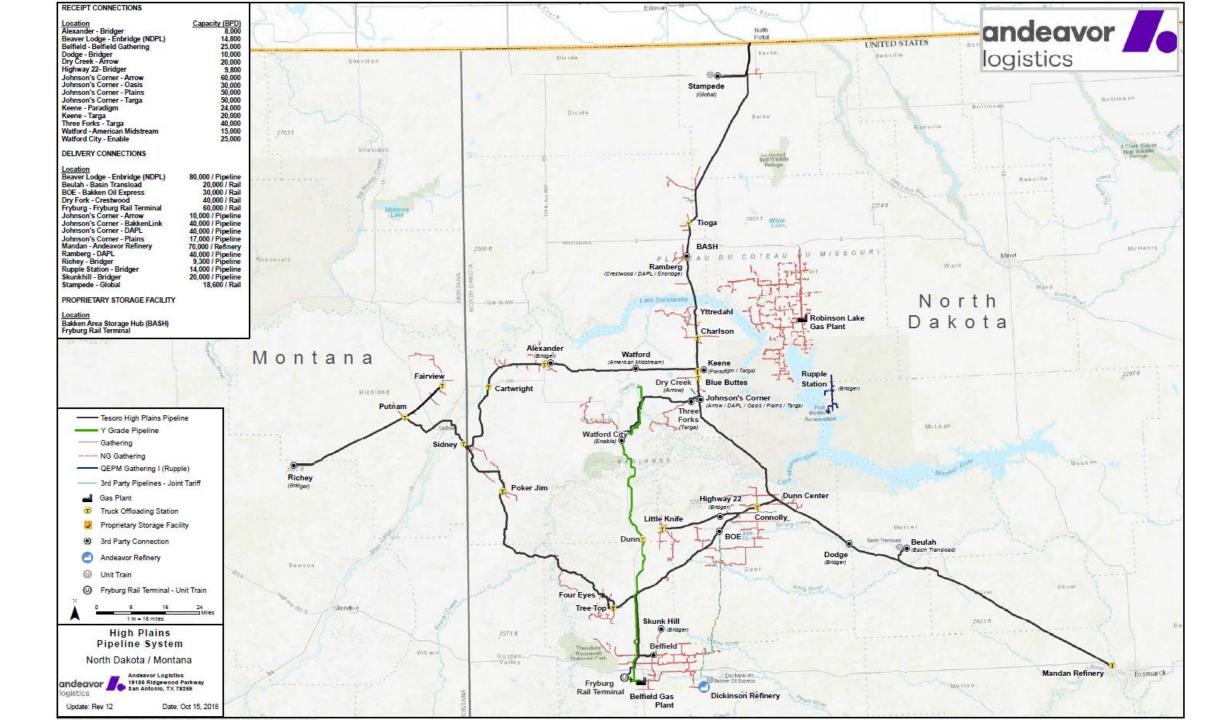




#### US Williston Basin Crude Oil Export Options - July 2020

Year End System Capacity, Barrels Per Day

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*
Butte Pipeline	118,000	145,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000	160,000
Butte Expansion (Q3 2014)	-	-	-	-	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
Marathon Petroleum Mandan Refinery	58,000	58,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000	68,000
Enbridge Mainline North Dakota	161,500	185,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000
Enbridge Bakken Expansion Program	-	25,000	25,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	145,000
Plains Bakken North (Up to 70,000 BOPD)	-	-	-	-	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Dakota Prairie Refinery (Q2 2015) (Proposed Conversion - No crude Q3-2020	-	-	-	-	-	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	-	-	-
Davis Refinery (49,500 BOPD)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy Transfer Partners Bakken Pipeline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520,000	570,000	600,000	600,000	600,000	600,000
ETP DAPL Expansion* (Exact Timeline Unavailable - Up to 500,000 bpd)												200,000	200,000
Bridger Expansion Project*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
Kinder Morgan Double H Pipeline (Q1 2015)	-	-	-	-	-	84,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000	88,000
Pipeline/Refining Total	337,500	413,000	463,000	583,000	703,000	807,000	811,000	1,331,000	1,381,000	1,411,000	1,391,000	1,591,000	1,741,000



## Natural Gas Update

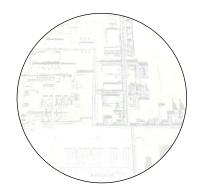


Production

- Technology
- Markets



- Gathering
- Capacity
- Connections



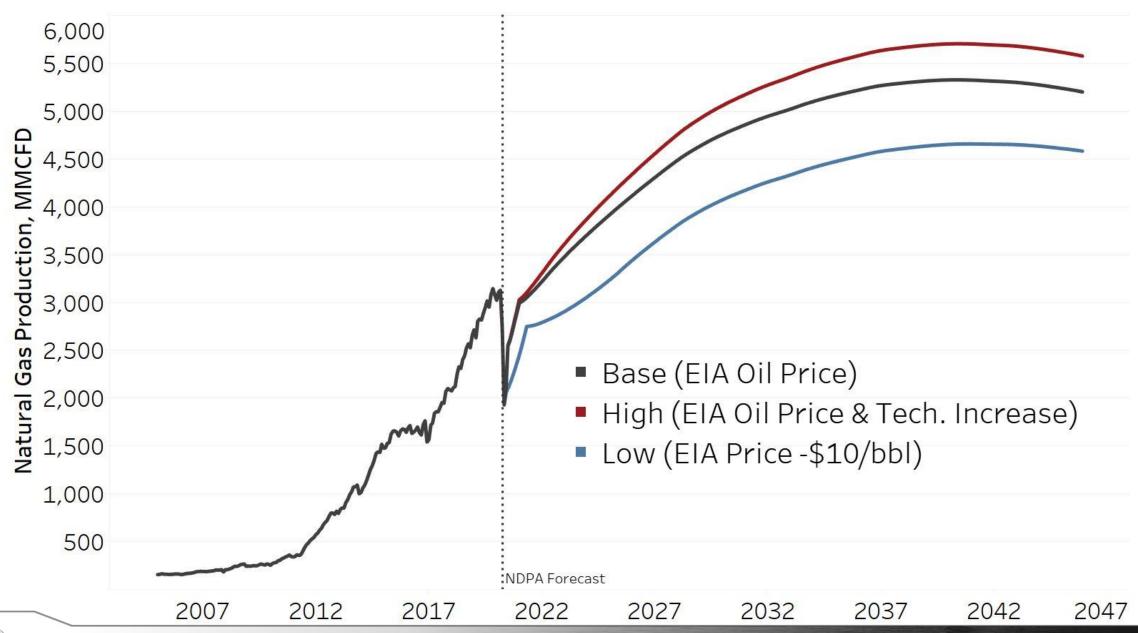
- Processing
- Capacity
- Location



- **Transmission**
- Dry Gas
- Natural Gas Liquids



### ND Gas Production: EIA Price Deck





## Natural Gas Update



#### **Production**

- Technology
- Markets



Gathering

- Capacity
- Connections



Processing

- Capacity
- Location

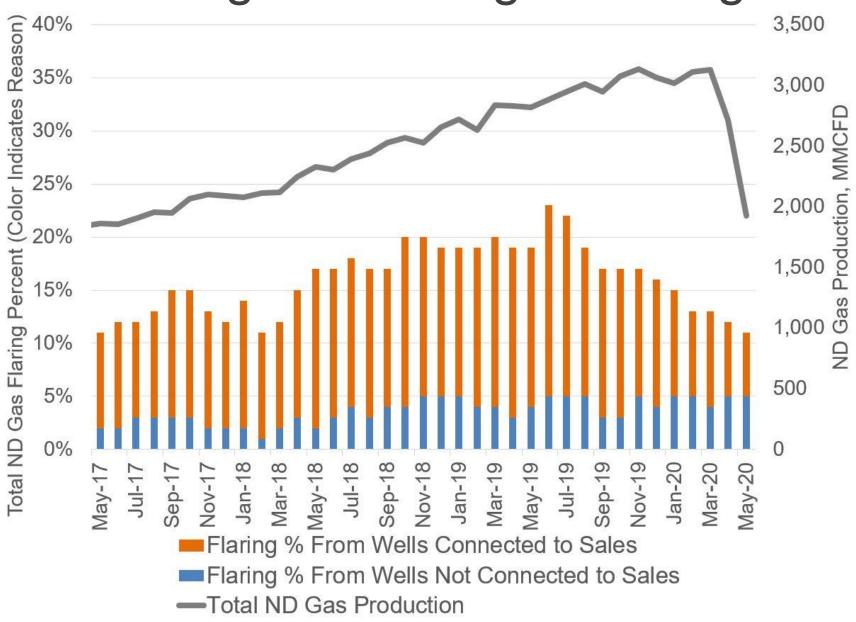


**Transmission** 

- Dry Gas
- Natural Gas Liquids



### Solving the Flaring Challenge





## Natural Gas Update



#### **Production**

- Technology
- Markets



Gathering

- Capacity
- Connections



**Processing** 

- Capacity
- Location



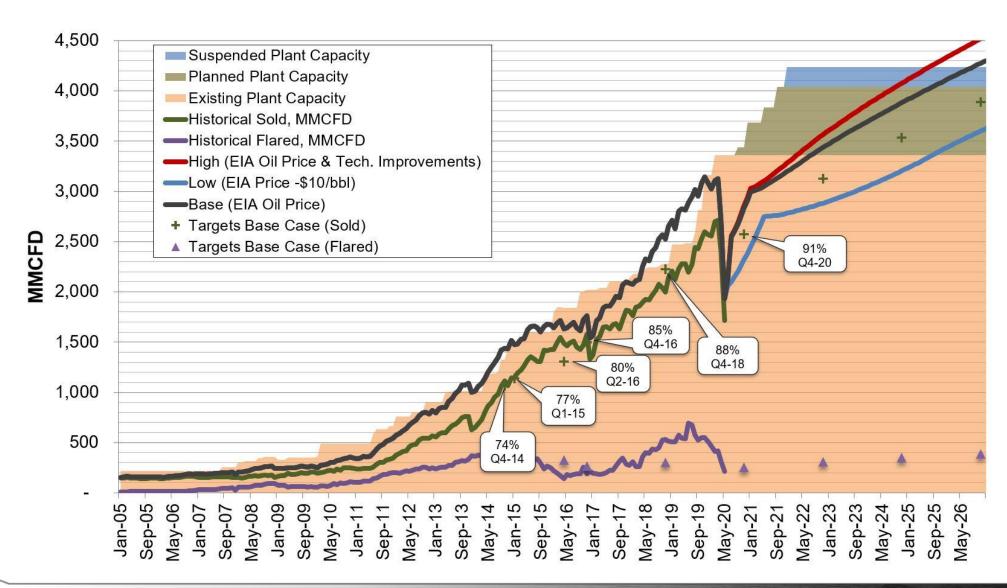
**Transmission** 

- Dry Gas
- Natural Gas Liquids



### Solving the Flaring Challenge

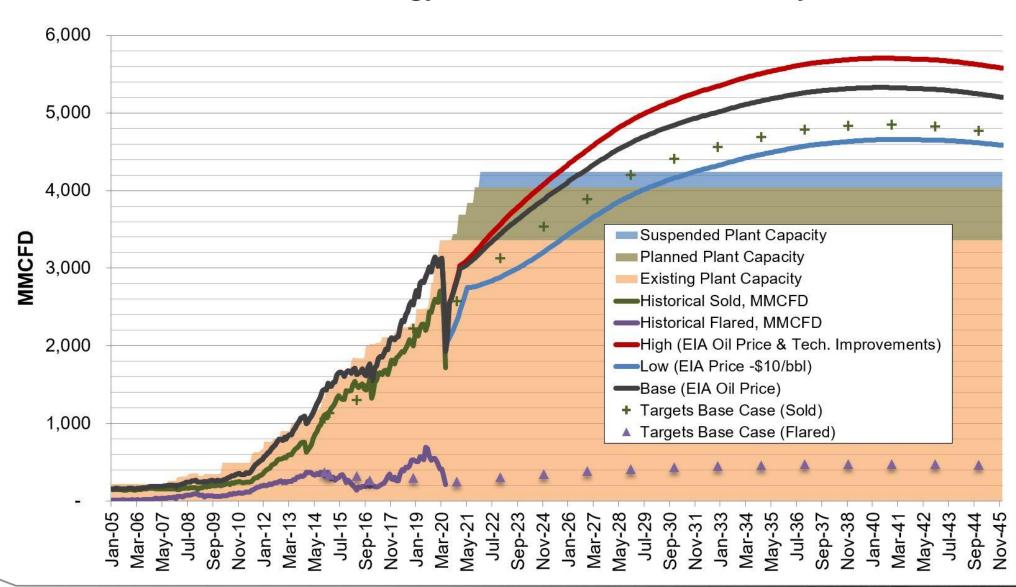
Assumes Current Technology – Enhanced Oil Recovery Not Included





### Solving the Flaring Challenge

Assumes Current Technology – Enhanced Oil Recovery Not Included



## Natural Gas Update



#### **Production**

- Technology
- Markets



Gathering

- Capacity
- Connections



**Processing** 

- Capacity
- Location



**Transmission** 

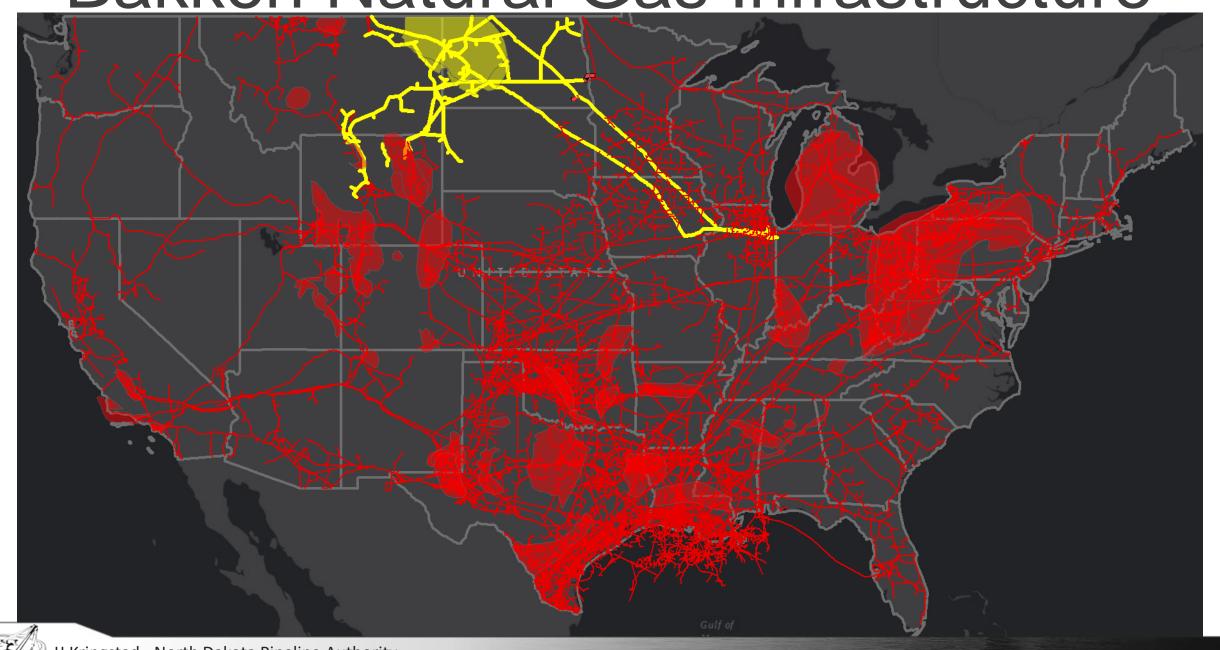
- Dry Gas
- Natural Gas Liquids



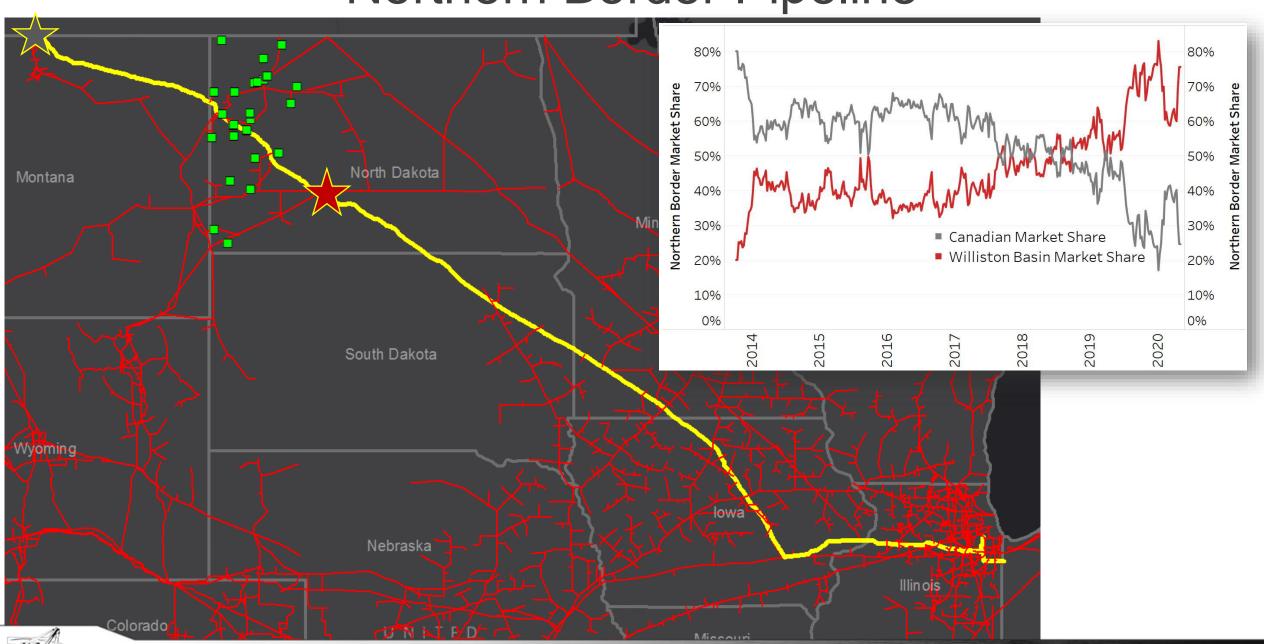
# Major Gas Pipeline and Processing Infrastructure



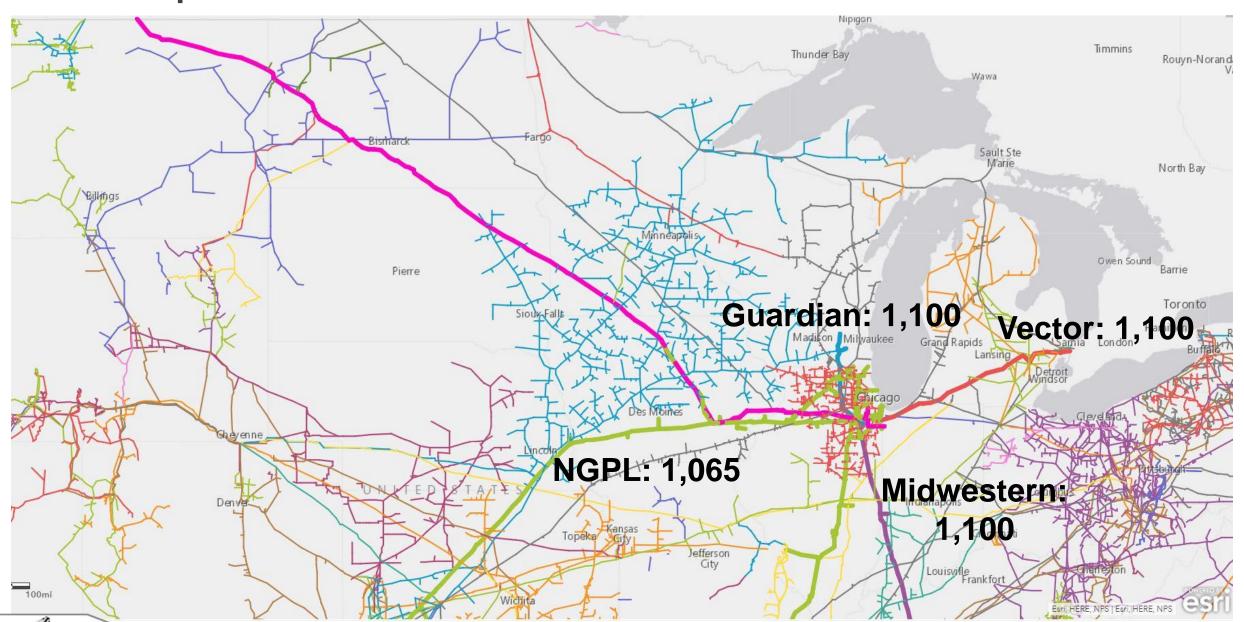
## Bakken Natural Gas Infrastructure



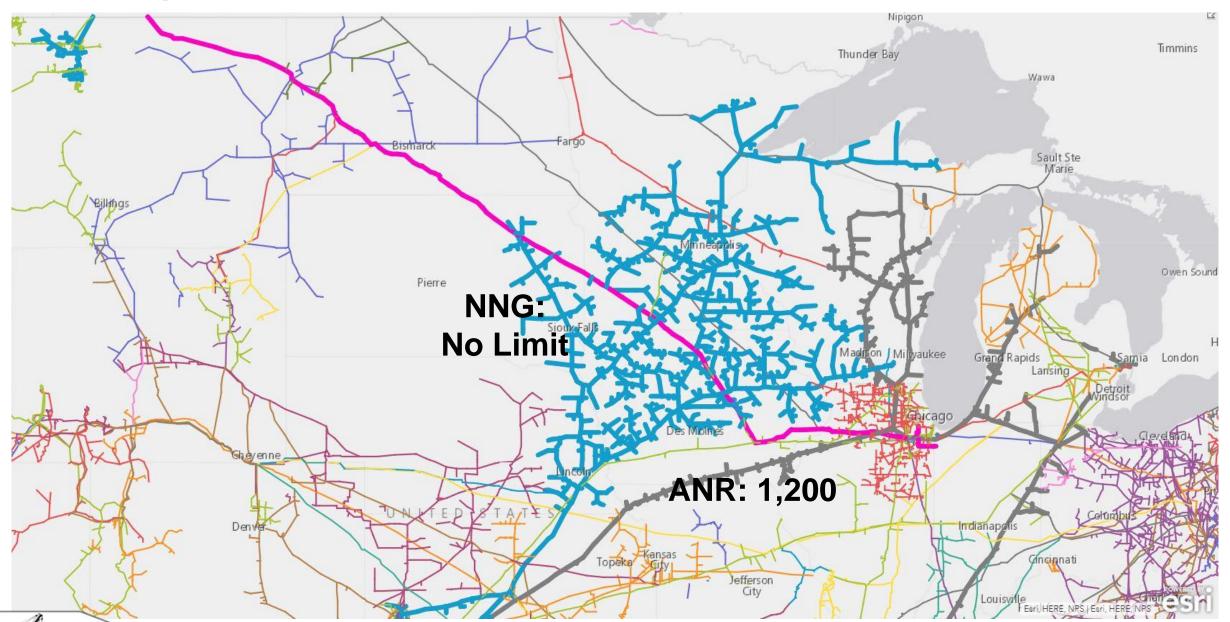
# Northern Border Pipeline



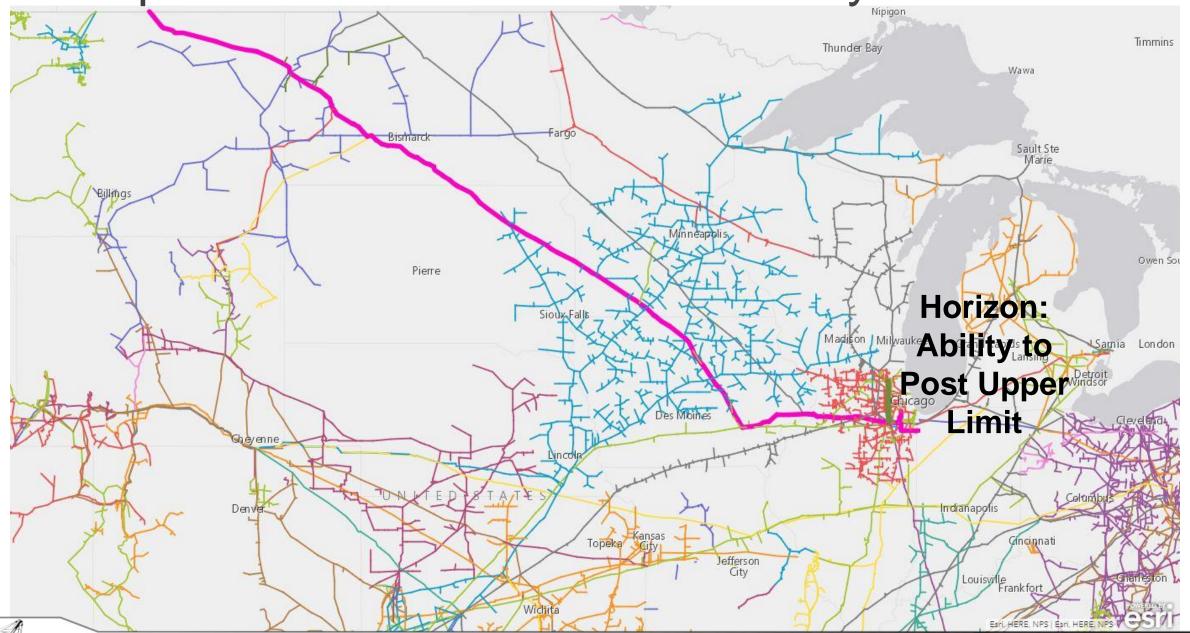
# NB Pipeline Interconnects With Known BTU Limits



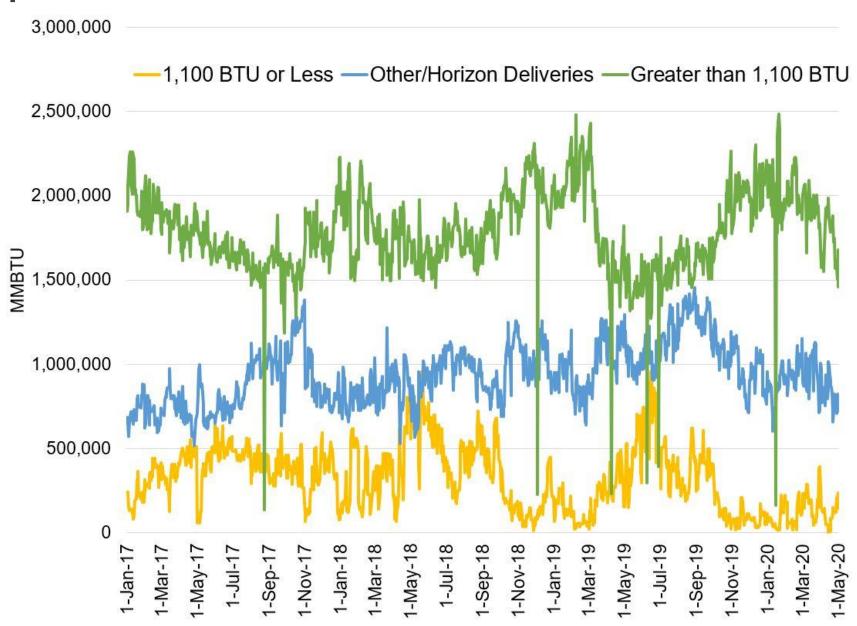
# NB Pipeline Interconnects With BTU Limits > 1,100



## NB Pipeline Interconnects With Ability to Add Limits

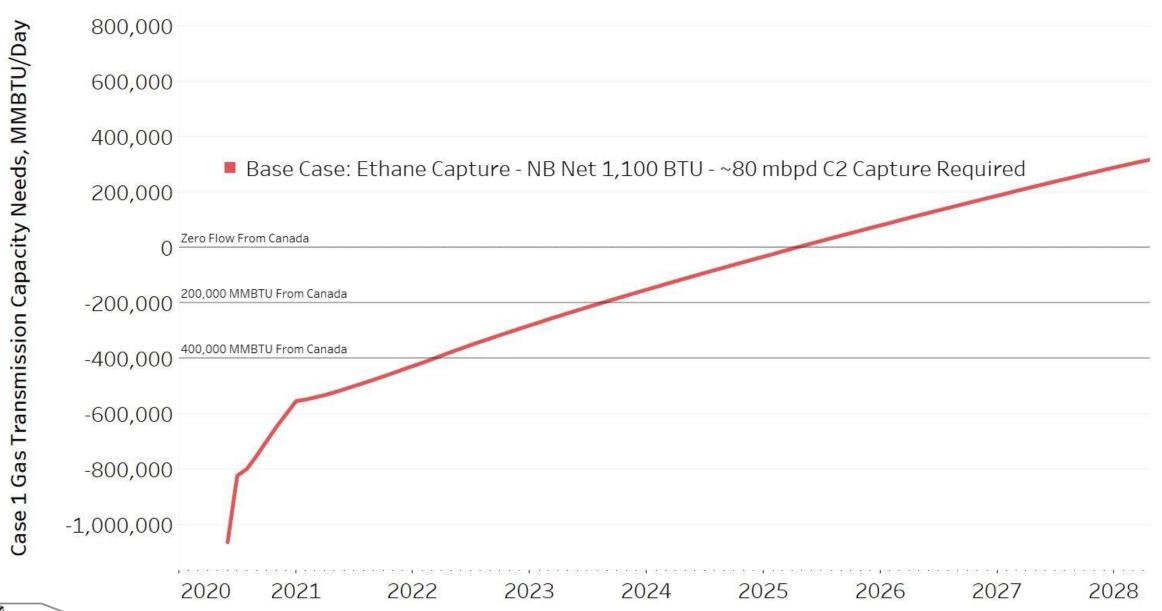


## NB Pipeline Downstream Deliveries & BTU Limit

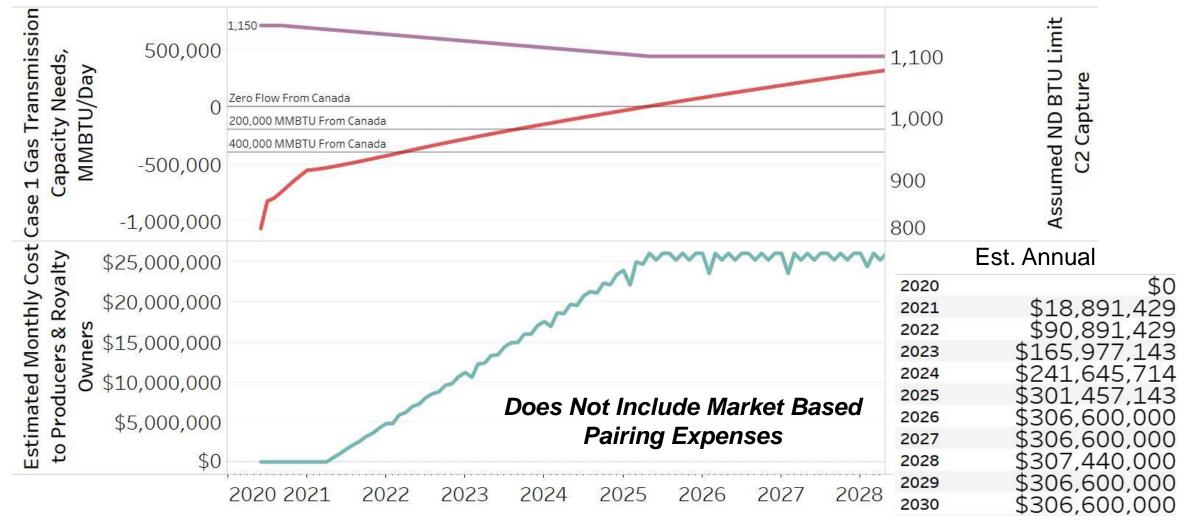




## Northern Border – BTU Calculations\*



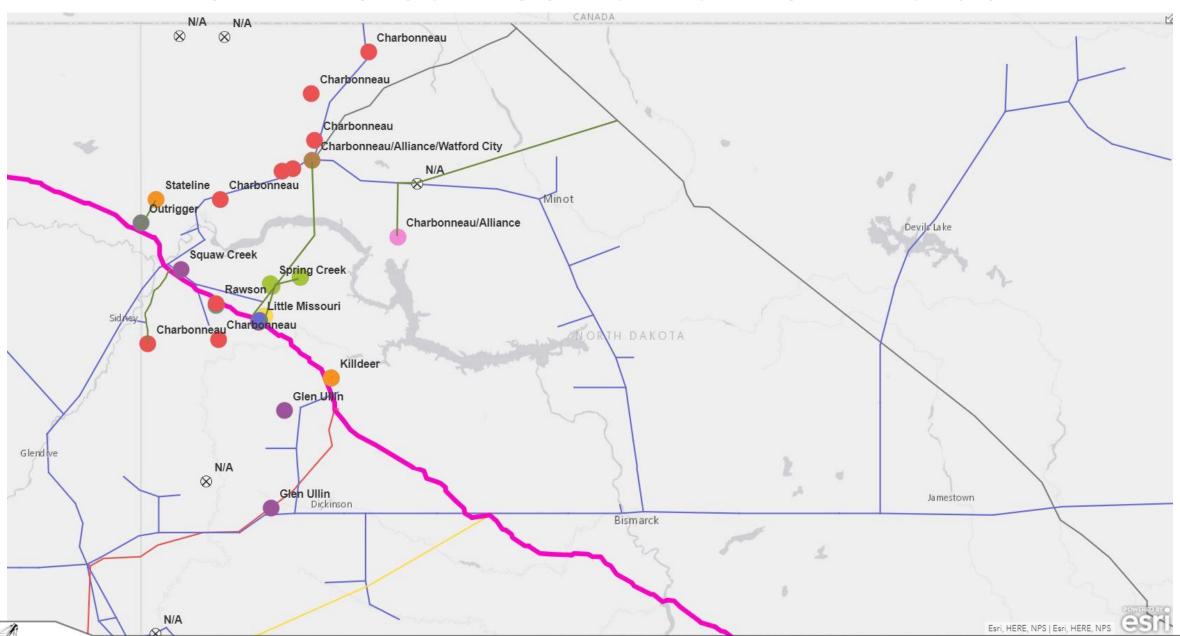
## Northern Border – BTU Calculations\*



- Base Case: Ethane Capture NB Net 1,100 BTU ~80 mbpd C2 Capture Required
- Assumed ND BTU Limit C2 Capture
- Estimated Monthly Cost of Ethane Capture to Producer & Royalty Owners (-\$0.25/gal)



## Plant Interconnect to Northern Border



## BTU Calculations to Meet Proposed 1,100 BTU Spec.

#### Approximate Q1-20 BTU Breakdown

Owner Company	Facility	NB Connection	Connection BTU	Major Pts	Glen Ullin	Glen Ullin
Arrow Field Services	Bear Den I	Alexander	1160	1144		
Arrow Field Services	Bear Den II	Alexander				
Steel Reef	Lignite	Charbonneau	8			
ONEOK	Grasslands	Charbonneau				
True Oil	Red Wing Creek	Charbonneau				
Whiting Oil & Gas	Ray	Charbonneau				
Andeavor	Robinson Lake	Charbonneau	1185			
XTO - Nesson	Ray	Charbonneau	1103			
Hess	Tioga	Charbonneau	8			
Kinder Morgan	Norse	Charbonneau				
Liberty Midstream Solutions	County Line	Charbonneau	6			
1804 Ltd	Spring Brook	Charbonneau				
Petro Hunt	Little Knife	Glen Ullin	1124			
Andeavor	Belfield	Glen Ullin	1124			
Caliber Midstream	Hay Butte	Hay Butte	1224			
ONEOK	Bear Creek	Killdeer	1136			
ONEOK	Bear Creek II	Killdeer	1130			
Targa Resources	Badlands (LM1,	Little Missouri	1169		1106	2,555,130
Targa Resources	Badlands (LM3)	Little Missouri	1105			
Kinder Morgan	Roosevelt	North Roosevelt	1170			
Outrigger Energy II	N/A	Outrigger	#DIV/0!			
ONEOK	Lonesome Creek	Rawson	1151			
Kinder Morgan	Roosevelt	Roosevelt	1155			
Targa/Hess JV	LM4	SE Little Missouri	1159			
ONEOK	Garden Creek I	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Garden Creek II	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Garden Creek III	Spring Creek	5			
ONEOK	Demicks Lake	Spring Creek	1155			
ONEOK	Demicks Lake II	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Demicks Lake III	Spring Creek				
Oasis	Wild Basin	Spring Creek				
Kinder Morgan	Watford City	Squaw Creek	1175			
ONEOK	Stateline I	Stateline	1020			
ONEOK	Stateline II	Stateline				
Hess	Tioga	Watford City	1011			
Hebron	Hebron	Hebron	975	1020		
Manning	Manning	Manning	1127			
Port of Morgan	Port of Morgan	Port of Morgan	1029	1029		

#### Demo Pairing Exercise to Meet 1,100 or Less\*

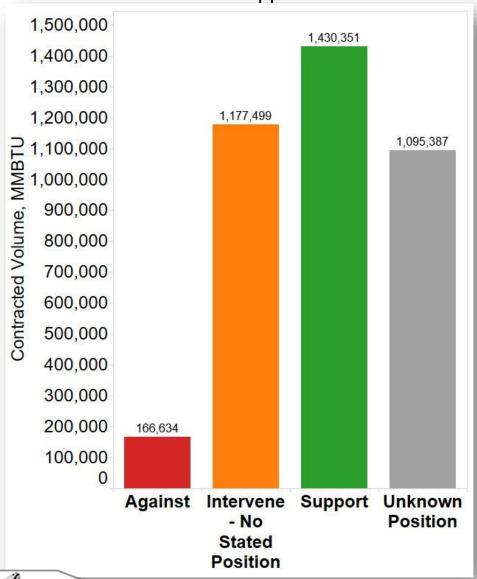
Owner Company	Facility	NB Connection	Connection BTU	Major Pts	Glen Ullin	Glen Ullin
Arrow Field Services	Bear Den I	Alexander	1000			
Arrow Field Services	Bear Den II	Alexander	1096			
Steel Reef	Lignite	Charbonneau				
ONEOK	Grasslands	Charbonneau				
True Oil	Red Wing Creek	Charbonneau				2,520,288
Whiting Oil & Gas	Ray	Charbonneau	1163			
Andeavor	Robinson Lake	Charbonneau				
XTO - Nesson	Ray	Charbonneau	1103			
Hess	Tioga	Charbonneau				
Kinder Morgan	Norse	Charbonneau				
Liberty Midstream Solutions	County Line	Charbonneau				
1804 Ltd	Spring Brook	Charbonneau				
Petro Hunt	Little Knife	Glen Ullin	1124			
Andeavor	Belfield	Glen Ullin				
Caliber Midstream	Hay Butte	Hay Butte	1224			
ONEOK	Bear Creek	Killdeer	1065			
ONEOK	Bear Creek II	Killdeer	1065	1095	1091	
Targa Resources	Badlands (LM1,	Little Missouri	1116			
Targa Resources	Badlands (LM3)	Little Missouri	1116			
Kinder Morgan	Roosevelt	North Roosevelt	1100			
Outrigger Energy II	N/A	Outrigger	1020			
ONEOK	Lonesome Creek	Rawson	1080			
Kinder Morgan	Roosevelt	Roosevelt	1080			
Targa/Hess JV	LM4	SE Little Missouri	1159			
ONEOK	Garden Creek I	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Garden Creek II	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Garden Creek III	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Demicks Lake	Spring Creek	1111			
ONEOK	Demicks Lake II	Spring Creek				
ONEOK	Demicks Lake III	Spring Creek				
Oasis	Wild Basin	Spring Creek				
Kinder Morgan	Watford City	Squaw Creek	1100			
ONEOK	Stateline I	Stateline	1020			
ONEOK	Stateline II	Stateline				
Hess	Tioga	Watford City/WBI	1020			
Hebron	Hebron	Hebron	975	4000		
Manning	Manning	Manning	1127	1020		
Port of Morgan	Port of Morgan	Port of Morgan	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		

<sup>\*</sup>Exact plant specifications are not publicly available and many assumptions needed to be made for demo pairing. Table may contain errors.



# Northern Border FERC Positions\*





#### Parties who Filed Protests or Comments Opposing the Filing

Continental Resources, Inc. (Continental)

Flatirons Field Services LLC (Flatirons)

Hiland Partners Holdings LLC (Hiland)

ConocoPhillips Company and XTO Energy Inc. (Indicated Shippers)

Independent Petroleum Association of America (IPAA)

Oasis Petroleum Marketing LLC and OMP Operating LLC (Oasis Intervenors)

Outrigger Energy II LLC (Outrigger)

Steel Reef Burke LLC (Steel Reef)

Targa Badlands LLC and Andeavor Field Services LLC (Targa-Andeavor)

WBI Energy Transmission, Inc. (WBI)

Whiting Oil and Gas Corporation (Whiting)

#### Parties who Filed Comments in Support of the Filing

Ameren Illinois Company (Ameren)

Basin Electric Power Cooperative (Basin)

CenterPoint Energy Resources Corporation d/b/a CenterPoint Energy Minnesota Gas (CenterPoint)

Encore Energy Services (Encore)

MidAmerican Energy Company (MidAmerican)

Northern Illinois Gas Company d/b/a/ Nicor Gas Company (Nicor)

Northern States Power Company and Northern States Power Company (NSP Companies)

SEMCO Energy Gas Company (SEMCO)

Tenaska Marketing Ventures (Tenaska)

Vector Pipeline L.P. (Vector)

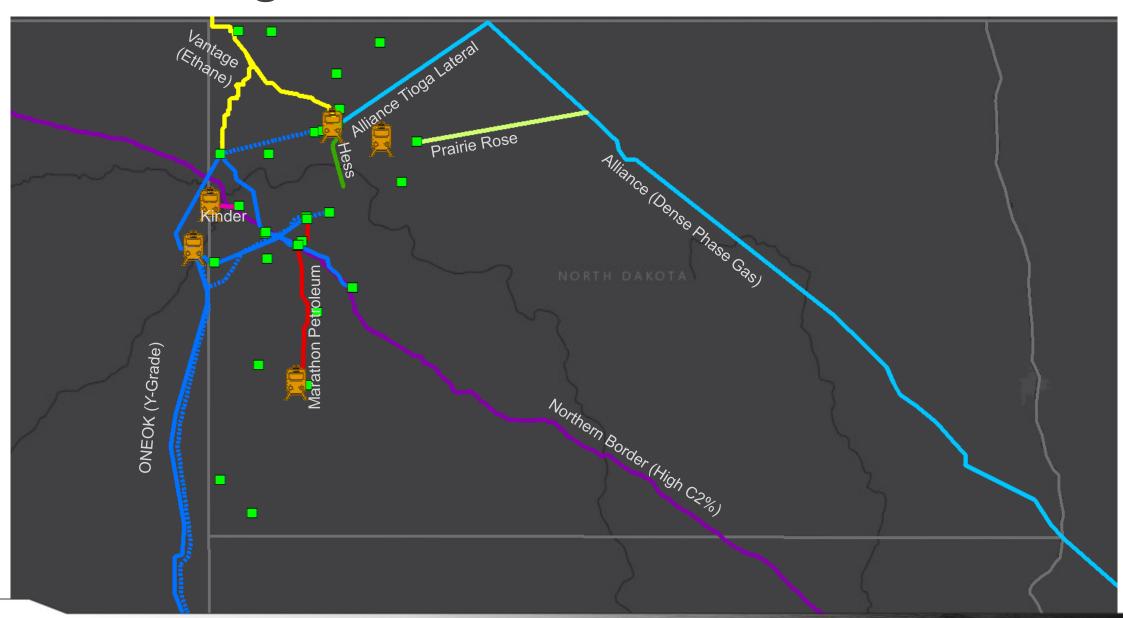
Watertown Municipal Utilities (Watertown)

FERC Order – May 29, 2020:

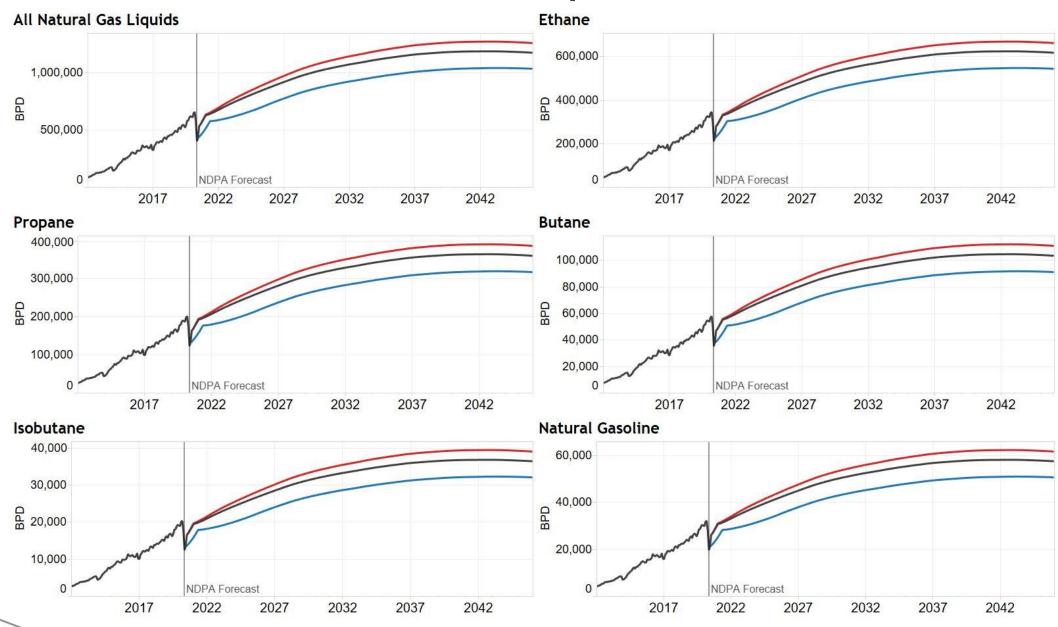
Docket No. RP20-859-000



# Regional NGL Infrastructure

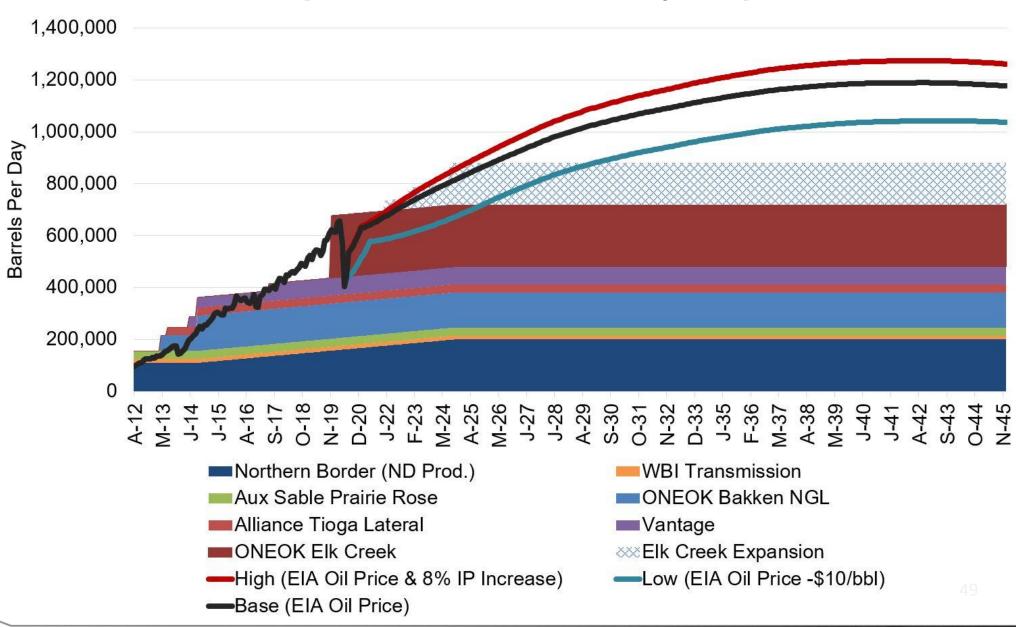


## North Dakota Captured\* NGL's





## NGL Pipeline Takeaway Options





# Bakken & Three Forks Natural Gas Liquids Chemistry

**EERC Study Update** 

### **Contact Information**

Justin J. Kringstad, Director North Dakota Pipeline Authority

600 E. Boulevard Ave. Dept. 405 Bismarck, ND 58505-0840

Phone: (701)220-6227 Fax: (701)328-2820 E-mail: jjkringstad@ndpipelines.com



www.pipeline.nd.gov www.northdakotapipelines.com



